

B=carbohydrate, or carbohydrate and tumor peptidicmarker T=T, $\mathrm{CD_4}^+$ epitope K=lysine

FIG. 1



$$1:R_1=Ac$$
, $R_2=t-Bu$, $R_3=Fmoc$, $R_4=H$ or CH_3 $2:R_1=R_2=H$, $R_3=Fmoc$, $R_4=H$ or CH_3 $3:R_1=R_2=R_3=H$, $R_4=H$ or CH_3

FIG. 2a

1: R_1 =Ac, R_2 =t-Bu, R_3 =Fmoc, R_4 =H or CH₃ R_5 =SUGAR MOIETY
2: R_1 = R_2 =H, R_3 =Fmoc, R_4 =H or CH₃ R_5 =SUGAR MOIETY
3: R_1 = R_2 = R_3 =H, R_4 =H or CH₃ R_5 =SUGAR MOIETY

FIG. 2b

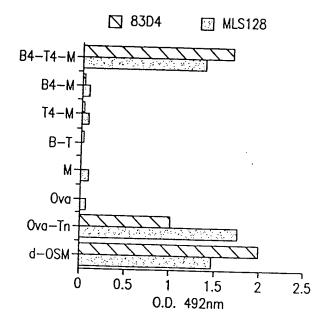


FIG. 3



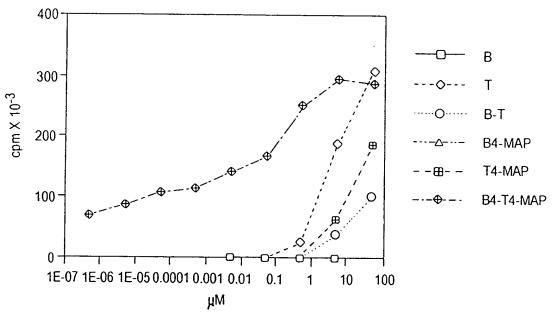


FIG. 4a

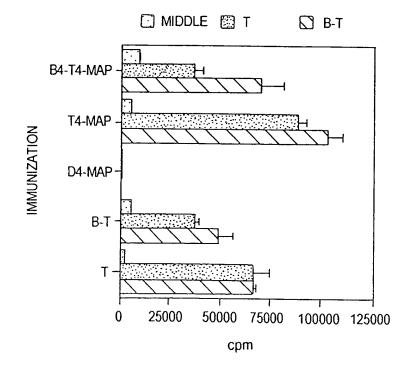


FIG. 4b



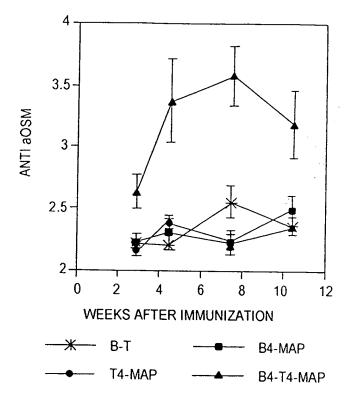


FIG. 5a

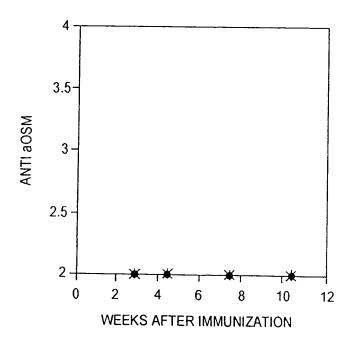


FIG. 5b



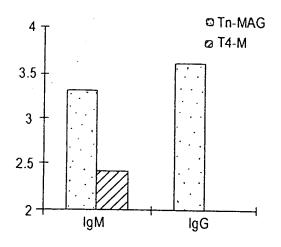


FIG. 5c

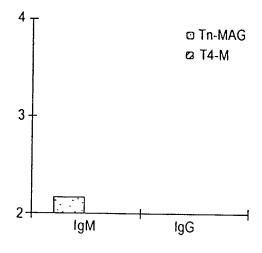
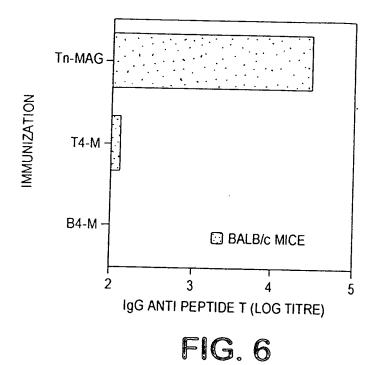


FIG. 5d

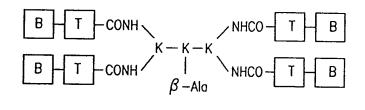




100% 90% 80% Tn-MAG 70% B4-M % OF SURVIVAL 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% 0 10 20 30 40 50 DAYS AFTER TUMOR CELLS INJECTION

FIG. 7





MAG:Tn-PV

$$B = \text{Tn antigen}$$

$$saccharidic$$

$$HO \longrightarrow AcHN OCH_2CH < CO-NH_2$$

FIG. 8



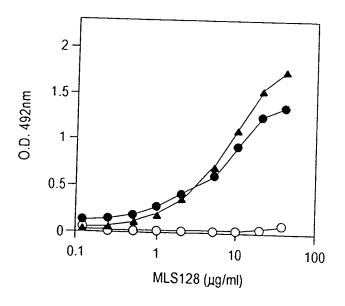


FIG. 9a

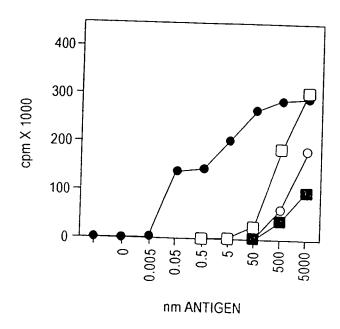


FIG. 9b



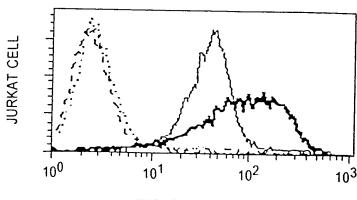


FIG. 10a

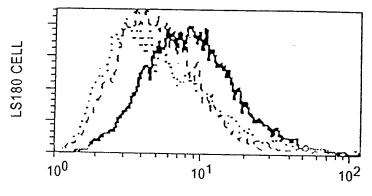


FIG. 10b

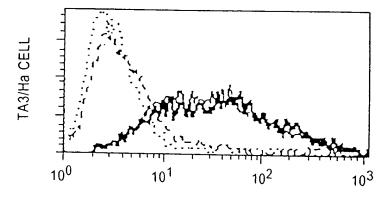
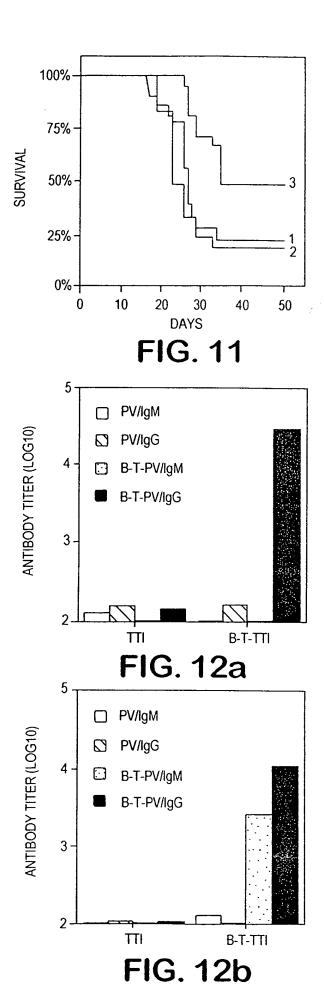
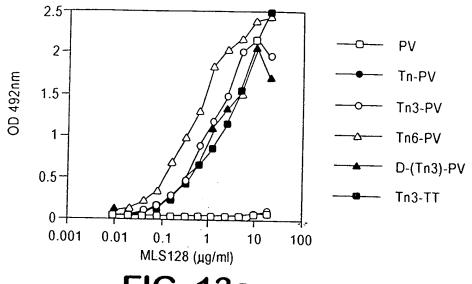


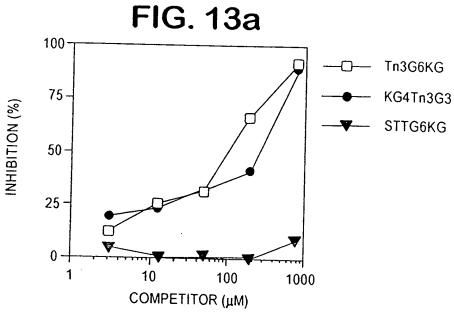
FIG. 10c

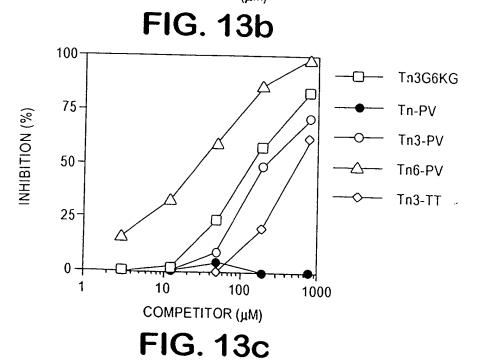














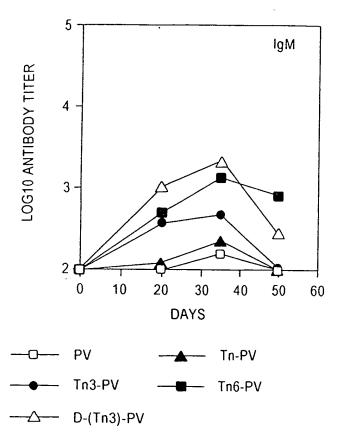


FIG. 14a

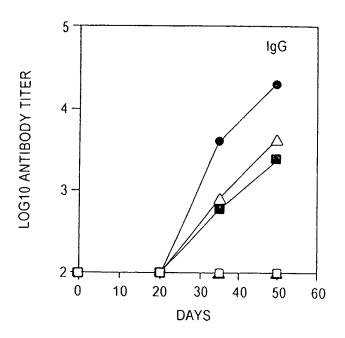


FIG. 14b



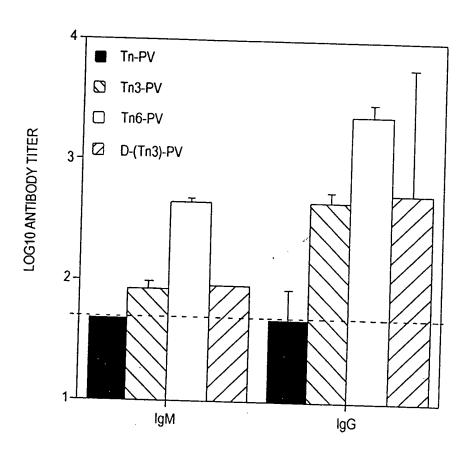


FIG. 15



Tn antigen R_1 =H, R_2 =O-Ser or O-Thr or OH R_1 =O-Ser or O-Thr or OH, R_2 =H

$$\begin{array}{c} R_8 \\ R_7 \\ R_6 \\ R_5 \\ R_7 \\$$

Tn antigen derivatives
X=0,S,CH₂,NH
R₁,R₂=H,OR,SR,CH₂R
R₃₋₁₀=H,OH,NHAc,CH₂OH,CH₃
R=carbohydrate residue,linker,amino-acid

FIG. 16

The pitope (PV, M5)

$$K - K - K$$

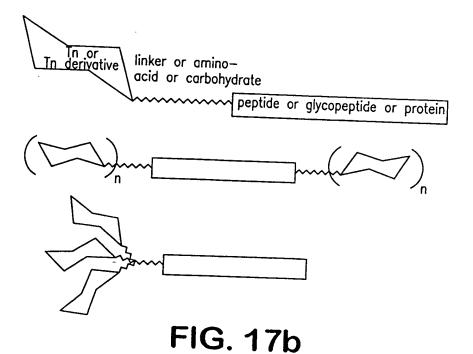
The pitope (PV, M5)

 $\beta - A$

The pitope (PV, M5)

 $T = pitope(PV, M5)$
 $T = pitope(PV, M5)$

FIG. 17a





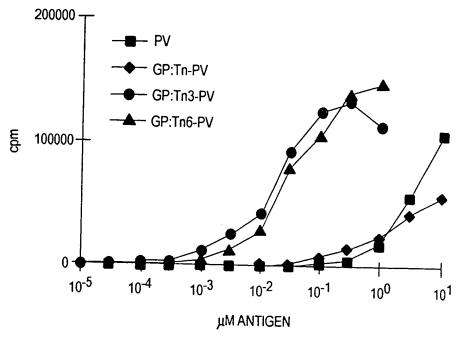


FIG. 18a

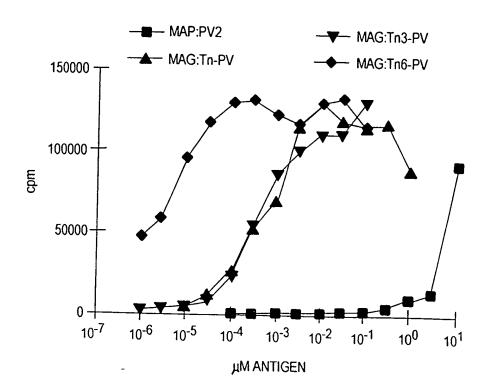


FIG. 18b



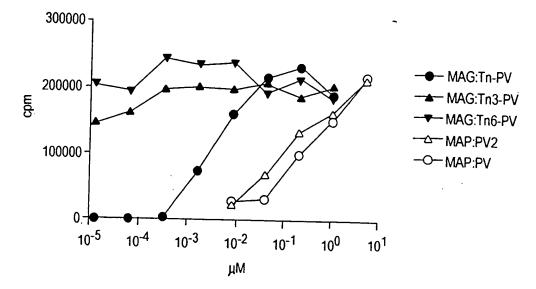


FIG. 19a

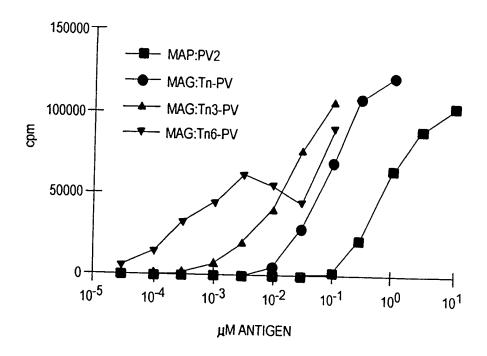


FIG. 19b



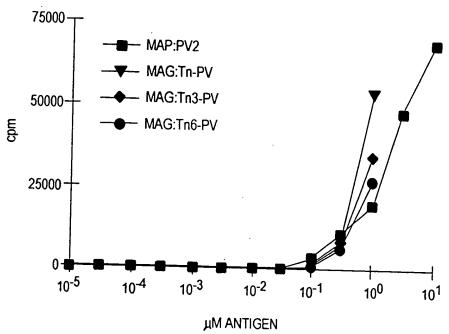


FIG. 20

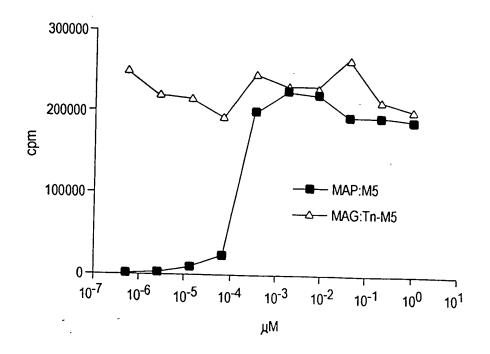


FIG. 21



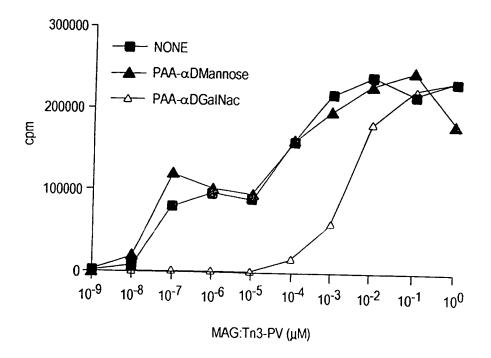


FIG. 22